# Message Text

PAGE 01 STATE 138877

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ORIGIN EA-10

INFO OCT-01 EUR-12 ISO-00 PCH-02 PM-03 CIAE-00 DODE-00

INR-07 NSAE-00 PA-02 USIA-15 PRS-01 SP-02 /055 R

DRAFTED BY EA/P:STAFF:PP APPROVED BY EA/P:MSMITH

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R 131959Z JUN 75

FM SECSTATE WASHDC

TO ALL EAST ASIAN AND PACIFIC DIPLOMATIC POSTS

AMCONSUL HONG KONG

AMEMBASSY MOSCOW

INFO USSAGE NKP

CINCPAC

COGARD

TREASURY

GOVGUAM

AMEMBASSY BUDAPEST BY POUCH

XMT AMEMBASSY SUVA

AMEMBASSY RANGOON

**UNCLAS STATE 138877** 

COGARD FOR POLAD

E.O. 11652: N/A

TAGS: PFOR, XC, US

SUBJECT: JUNE 13 EA PRESS SUMMARY

## 1. INDOCHINA

RLG, IN FIRST OFFICIAL EXPLANATION FOR ARREST OF ROSEMARY CONWAY, SAID THURSDAY SHE'S BEING HELD IN POLICE STATION CELL BECAUSE HAS "ENGAGED IN ACTIVITIES CONTRARY TO THE NATION AND PEOPLE OF LAOS AND HAS ATTEMPTED TO SOW INSTABILITY IN THE KINGDOM" (AP SUN, UNCLASSIFIED

PAGE 02 STATE 138877

WP, PHINQ). AMEMBASSY VIENTIANE REPORTS NO SUCCESS IN CONTINUING EFFORTS TO WIN CONWAY RELEASE (PHINQ).

WP (VIENTIANE) DISPATCH SAYS HIGH-RANKING OFFICERS

OF LAOTIAN ARMY AND CIVIL SERVANTS OF NON-COMMUNIST SIDE ARE UNDERGOING RE-EDUCATION COURSE UNDER PL CADRES AS PART OF MOVE TO REUNITE COUNTRY.

NYT'S ANDELMAN, IN BANGKOK, REPORTS INTERVIEWS WITH SOME CAMBODIANS, CAUGHT IN FORCED POPULATION SHIFT FROM CITIES, WHO ESCAPED TO THAI BORDER. THEY SAY URBAN EXODUS OVER, BUT NEW REGIME FACING PROBLEMS RANGING FROM CHOLERA TO SHORTAGE OF FARM TOOLS FOR RICE CULTIVATION; NO EVIDENCE SEEN OF BRUTALITY BY COMMUNIST

OFFICERS; TRAVEL OUTSIDE DISTRICTS SEVERELY RESTRICTED, WITH PERMITS REQUIRED EVEN FOR MOVEMENT FROM ONE TOWNSHIP TO ANOTHER.

AP (BANGKOK) SAYS CAMBODIA, THAI GUNBOATS ENGAGED IN HOUR-LONG DUEL THURSDAY OFF SE THAI COAST (GLOBE, WP).
REUTER (BANGKOK) ADDS REPORT THAT SEVERAL HOURS LATER,
15-MINUTE KR-THAI GUNBATTLE TOOK PLACE NEAR ARANYAPRATHET.

TASS (SAIGON) CLAIMS FIGHTING CONTINUES IN SVN, QUOTES CHAIRMAN OF SAIGON MIL ADMIN COMMITTEE THAT SCATTERED, UNORGANIZED COUNTERREVOLUTIONARY ACTIONS INTERFERE WITH NORMALIZATION PROCESS. UNIDENTIFIED HIGH-RANKING NVN OFFICIAL TELLS JAPANESE NEWSMEN THAT POLITICAL PARTIES AND ARMED FORCES IN BOTH VIETNAMS HAVE BEEN MERGED (CHITRIB, WP, PHINQ).

REPORTED IN SAIGON THAT FORMER ARVN MEMBERS HAVE BEGUN RE-EDUCATION COURSES UNDER NEW SVN GOVT (CHITRIB). UPI (SAIGON) ADDS THAT COURSES BEING HELD AT SAIGON SCHOOLS, WITH ARMED GUARDS PRESENT TO BAR ANY ATTEMPTED TERRORISM (NYDN).

SAIGON MEDICAL, DENTAL, PHARMACEUTICAL COLLEGES REOPENED THURSDAY, ACCORDING HANOI BROADCAST (WP, PHINQ).

UNCLASSIFIED

PAGE 03 STATE 138877

NVN HINTED THURSDAY IT FAVORS ESTABLISHMENT SEA COMMON MARKET, NHAN DAN OBSERVING AREA BELONGS TO SEASIANS ALONE. SOME OBSERVERS THINK ARTICLE INDICATES HANOI WANTS REGION FREE FROM ALLOUTSIDE INTERESTS -- US AND SOCIALIST POWERS (AFP, NYT).

SUN REPORTER CATCHES KY AT BALT-WASH-INT AIRPORT, ENROUTE TO CALIFORNIA, SURROUNDED BY WIFE, SON, FOUR US AIDES, APPROXIMATELY 20 PIECES LUGGAGE. KY DECLINED INTERVIEW, BUT HAD AUDIENCE IN STITCHES WITH ANECDOTES ABOUT LONG-DISTANCE CALLS FROM NIXON AND LBJ'S DOWN-HOME HUMOR. CHITRIB CARRIES UPI PHOTO OF GEN LE NGUYEN KHANG ARRIVING IN ST. LOUIS

THURSDAY ON WAY TO NEW HOME IN AREA.

### 2. JAPAN

MIKI TELLS PARLIAMENT SK WILL BE OF PRIMARY CONCERN AT SUMMIT TALKS WITH PRES FORD, EXPECTED EARLY AUG IN WASHINGTON. ALSO PLANS DISCUSS INT'L FOOD AND

ENERGY ISSUES, US-JAPAN BILATERAL RELATIONS (REUTER, WP).

GOJ RECALLS SVN AMB HIROSHI HITOMI, AFTER REQUEST BY PRG. JAPANESE FONMIN SAYS DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS TO BE ESTABLISHED UPON SAIGON ARRIVAL NEW JAPANESE AMB, YET TO BE NAMED (REUTER NYT).

NEGOTIATIONS RESUME FRIDAY CONCERNING 17.2 MIL DOL GRANT TO NVN, ESTABLISHMENT EMBASSIES IN HANOI AND TOKYO. AGREEMENT MADE 1973 FOR NVN-JAPAN RELATIONS, BUT EMBASSY OPENINGS DELAYED AFTER HANOI DEMANDED RECOGNITION PRG WHILE JAPAN STILL HAD DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS WITH RVN (WP).

### 3. BURMA

SITDOWN STRIKES SPREAD AT GOVT-RUN FACTORIES; MORE TROOPS SEEN IN RANGOON WHERE AUTHORITIES TRY HALT STUDENT PROTESTS. STUDENTS DEMAND RELEASE DEMONSTRA-UNCLASSIFIED

PAGE 04 STATE 138877

TORS HELD SINCE DEC, SEEK GOVT ACTION AGAINST RISING LIVING COSTS, UNEMPLOYMENT (UPI NYT, PHINQ).

### 4. INDONESIA

SUHARTO TO VISIT IRAN JUNE 26-30, THEN YUGOSLAVIA AND CANADA BEFORE TALKS WITH PRES FORD IN US JULY 5 (REUTER, WP).

### 5. MACAO

TALKS CONCERNING FUTURE PORTUGESE TIMOR, SCHEDULED OPEN JUNE 15, POSTPONED. GOVT SAYS WILL TAKE PLACE IN MACAO, BUT NO DATE SET; NO REASON GIVEN FOR POSTPONEMENT (WP).

### 6. CHINA

JOC'S LUKOMSKI OBSERVES PRC ECON/TRADE EXHIBIT OPENS JUNE 13 AT COLOGNE FAIR GROUNDS -- FIRST SUCH PEKING EFFORT IN GERMANY AND BIGGEST OF ITS KIND SO FAR IN ALL EUROPE.

### 7. AUSTRALIA

MILLAR (CSM) REPORTS AUSSIE CABINET'S "RESHUFFLE" BRINGS MORE MODERATE LABOR PARTY MEN TO FOREFRONT. UPCOMING APPT NEW TREASURER ALSO PRESAGES CHANGE IN ECONOMIC POLICY, INCLUDING TOUGH BUDGET, GOVT SPENDING CUT.

AUSTRALIAN WOOL CORP SEEKING LARGER MARKET IN US; OPENS NY OFFICE AS PART OF PROGRAM. AWC'S CHRMN SEES SUBSTANTIAL MARKET POTENTIAL HERE (JOC).

GOA TO CRACK DOWN ON REPTILE-SMUGGLING TRADE. ILLEGAL TRAFFICKING BRINGS PROFESSIONAL CRIMINALS HUGE PROFITS, WITH ORDINARY SNAKES BRINGING 6.50 DOLS PER INCH ON FOREIGN BLACK MARKETS (KENT, CSM).

COMMENT AND ANALYSIS

UNCLASSIFIED

PAGE 05 STATE 138877

### 8. INDOCHINA

PHINQ CITES SOME "SALIENT LESSONS" OF VN: US
HAD NO NATIONAL INTEREST IN SEA INTERVENTION;
WAS NEVER POSSIBLE FOR US TO SHAPE DESTINY THESE
PEOPLES; STRUGGLE THERE WAS POLITICAL WITHOUT MILITARY
SOLUTION; DEGRADING FOR US TO SUPPORT NATIONS NO
MORE "FREEDOM-LOVING" THAN COMMUNISTS; WE LET MEANS
RUN AWAY WITH ENDS IN SEA THROUGH "SEARCH AND DESTROY"
MISSIONS, DEFOLIATION, ETC; AND NO ONE CAN JUSTIFY
WAY HIGHEST ELECTED US OFFICIALS LIED AND DECEIVED
AMERICAN PUBLIC.

WSTAR'S NOYES (6/12) CITES DIFFERENCE BETWEEN PEASANT-ORIENTED CAMBODIAN REVOLUTIONARY MOVEMENT AND THOSE IN LAOS AND VN, WHICH CONTROLLED LARGELY BY INTELLECTUALS. DEPLORES"INCREDIBILY HARSH" TREATMENT KHMER COMMUNISTS INFLICTING ON OWN PEOPLE (IN USIA WIRELESS FILE).

NYT DEPLORES "NUCLEAR MADNESS" OF ROC'S REPORTED SEARCH FOR PLUTONIUM SEPARATION PLANT AND FRANCE'S NEGOTIATIONS WITH SK AND OTHERS FOR EXPORT OF SIMILAR FACILITIES. WARNS IF HALF DOZEN SUCH COUNTRIES ENTER NUCLEAR CLUB, PRESSURE UNDOUBTEDLY WILL GROW IN JAPAN, ELSEWHERE, TO DO SAME.

### 9. JAPAN

SUN'S SEIDEN IN TOKYO STATES JAPAN'S 100 PCT LITERACY RATE TURNED NEWSPAPER BUSINESS INTO HUGE INDUSTRY THERE. NOTES JAPANESE PRESS RELUCTANT SUBJECT OFFICIALS TO

PUBLIC SCRUTINY, AS PUBLICLY LOSING FACE OFTEN CONSIDERED "FATE WORSE THAN DEATH." SAYS THIS FACT ALLOWS JAPANESE NEWSPAPERS "WIELD GREATER POWER THAN IN PERHAPS ANY OTHER NATION."

10. KOREA

DEV MAURARKA (CHICAGO SUN-TIMES 6/3) REPORTS MOSCOW "NERVOUS" KIM IL-SUNG MAY GO TO WAR, THEN DEPEND UPON SOVIET, PRC BAIL HIM OUT. SAYS SOVIET FAR UNCLASSIFIED

PAGE 06 STATE 138877

EAST EXPERTS TRYING "COOL OFF KIM" AS SOVIET, PRC REALIZE US READY TAKE TOUGH STAND ON KOREA, WHICH COULD CREATE "UNCONTROLLABLE SITUATION." KISSINGER

NOTE BY OC/T: POUCHED BUDAPEST.

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## Message Attributes

Automatic Decaptioning: X Capture Date: 26 AUG 1999 Channel Indicators: n/a

Current Classification: UNCLASSIFIED Concepts: PRESS SUMMARIES

Control Number: n/a Copy: SINGLE Draft Date: 13 JUN 1975 Decaption Date: 01 JAN 1960 Decaption Note: Disposition Action: n/a

Disposition Approved on Date: Disposition Authority: n/a Disposition Case Number: n/a Disposition Case Number: n/a
Disposition Comment:
Disposition Date: 01 JAN 1960
Disposition Event:
Disposition History: n/a
Disposition Reason:
Disposition Remarks:

Document Number: 1975STATE138877 Document Source: ADS Document Unique ID: 00 Drafter: EA/P:STAFF:PP Enclosure: n/a
Executive Order: N/A

Errors: n/a

Film Number: D750207-1055 From: STATE

Handling Restrictions: n/a

Image Path:

Legacy Key: link1975/newtext/t197506101/baaaamow.tel Line Count: 239

Locator: TEXT ON-LINE, TEXT ON MICROFILM

Office: ORIGIN EAP

Original Classification: UNCLASSIFIED Original Handling Restrictions: n/a Original Previous Classification: n/a Original Previous Handling Restrictions: n/a

Page Count: 5

Previous Channel Indicators: Previous Classification: n/a Previous Handling Restrictions: n/a Reference: n/a

Review Action: RELEASED, APPROVED Review Authority: greeneet Review Comment: n/a Review Content Flags: Review Date: 13 MAR 2003

**Review Event:** 

Review Exemptions: n/a
Review History: RELEASED <13 MAR 2003 by PhilliR0>; APPROVED <18 FEB 2004 by greeneet>

**Review Markings:** 

Margaret P. Grafeld Declassified/Released US Department of State EO Systematic Review 06 JÚL 2006

**Review Media Identifier:** Review Referrals: n/a Review Release Date: n/a Review Release Event: n/a **Review Transfer Date:** Review Withdrawn Fields: n/a

Secure: OPEN
Status: <DBA CORRECTED> wfs 971028

Subject: n/a

TAGS: PFOR, US, XC To: ALL EAST ASIAN AND PACIFIC DIPLOMATIC POSTS

HONG KONG

MOSCOW INFO USSAGE NKP

CINCPAC COGARD **TREASURY** 

GOVGUAM
BUDAPEST BY POUCH
XMT SUVA
RANGOON
Type: TE
Markings: Margaret P. Grafeld Declassified/Released US Department of State EO Systematic Review 06 JUL 2006